# **Grid Solutions**



# **M FAMILY**

# **Modular Microprocessor Relays**

An economical choice for standard digital relaying applications.

### **Features and Benefits**

- Advanced 16-bit microprocessor
- Configurable logic, curves, digital I/Os and LEDs
- · Flash memory for field upgrades
- Two settings groups
- · Modular construction for serviceability and reduced spare costs

# **Applications**

- · Feeder protection, any voltage level
- Main protection for small generators and motors
- Backup/auxiliary protection for transformers, motors, generators and busbars
- · Overload protection
- · Automatic transfer equipment
- Load shedding and restoration schemes
- · Backup directional overcurrent protection
- Directional power protection
- enerVista.com compatible (see page 275)

# **Monitoring and Metering**

- Current, voltage, frequency, thermal image
- Analog/digital oscillography (optional)
- · Event recording up to 32 events
- Self-diagnostics

# **User Interfaces**

- M+PC software for setting, monitoring
- RS232 port, faceplate accessible (19,200 bps, ModBus® RTU)
- RS485 rear port (19,200 bps, ModBus® RTU)
- LED dot matrix display and keypad
- Target LED indicators



#### **Protection**

#### **Multiple Settings Groups**

Two separate settings groups are stored in the nonvolatile memory, with only one group active at a given time. Switching between setting groups 1 and 2 can be done by means of a setting, a communication command or contact input activation.

This allows users to have access to main relay functionalities in an extremely simple, user-friendly way by entering only main settings. Access to complete functionality for more complex use is available through advanced settings.

# Features and Benefits

#### **Event Recording**

Events consist of a broad range of change of state occurrences, including pickups, trips, contact operations, alarms and self-test status. M Family relays store up to 32 events, time tagged to the nearest millisecond. This information is invaluable in determining power system and relay operations. A user can inhibit the logging of selected events to aid in post-event analysis.

# Oscillography

M Family relays capture current waveforms and digital channels at eight samples per cycle. One oscillography record with a maximum length of 32 cycles is stored in memory. Oscillography is triggered either by internal signals or external contacts.

# Configurable I/Os

M Family products have two configurable contact inputs and four configurable contact outputs. The configurable outputs can be latched. These units also have a fixed Trip and Service contact output.



I/O and LED configurations are programmed using M+PC software.

# Breaker Failure Protection (optional)

A simple "breaker has not opened" feature is standard. A more complex breaker failure scheme can be easily implemented through the use of a digital input and configurable output logic (logic gates and timers).

#### **Breaker Health (optional)**

The breaker health threshold is set by the user to achieve "just in time" maintenance. When the cumulative  $l^2$  value exceeds the threshold, an alarm occurs.

#### **Configurable Logic (optional)**

Up to four programmable logic schemes can be implemented by means of a set of four logic gates and timers, using the graphical user interface provided. The outputs from programmable logic can operate contact outputs or faceplate LEDs.

#### Metering

Phase and ground current, voltage, frequency and thermal image are measured with a maximum error of ±3% across the range.

#### User Interfaces

# **Faceplate LEDs**

Six LEDs are provided on the relay faceplate. Two are assigned to indirect trip status and relay in service. Four LEDs are user-configurable, and can be assigned to various duties (trips, alarms, etc.) LEDs can be set to flash on-off and to be latched.

# **Keypad and Display**

A three button keypad allows user access for easy relay interrogation and change of settings. Metering data, last trip information and settings are displayed through the LED dot matrix display. Note that full access to the event and oscillography records and unit configuration is possible only through PC communication.

# **Self-Test Diagnostics**

Comprehensive self-test diagnostics occur at power up and continuously during relay operation. Any problem found by self-tests causes an alarm and an event is logged.

#### Communications

A front mounted RS232 and a rear RS485 port allow easy user interface via a PC. ModBus® RTU protocol is used for all ports. The relay supports baud rates from 300 to 19,200 bps. Up to 32 M Family relays can be addressed on a single communications channel. A unique address must be assigned to each relay via a setting when multiple relays are connected.

#### M+PC Software

A single PC software package is required to access, configure, and monitor all relays in the M Family regardless of their model, application, or available options. The M+PC software extracts the model number, version, and configuration parameters from the connected relay to display only the relevant data and options for the relay with which it is communicating. This eliminates having to manually configure the relay within the software and provides a simple and easy to use operator user interface.

All M Family products are supplied with Windows®-based M+PC software. M+PC allows communica-tion among M Family relays for monitoring, setting changes, information and configuration.



Keep track and react to all relay status data with ease.

The M+PC software program may be run on a PC with the Windows® 95/98/NT operating systems. The program may be used locally on the RS232 front serial port or remotely on the RS485 port. It provides full access to the relay data with the following features:

- · View actual values
- · View relay status
- · View/edit settings on-line/off-line
- View event recorder for troubleshooting
- Configure inputs, outputs and LEDs through programmable logic
- · Utilize a custom protection curve
- Upgrade relay firmware

All status information such astarget messages and digital I/O states may be viewed with the M+PC software.

#### **Evaluation**

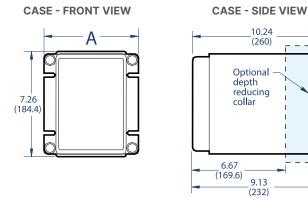
M+PC software may be used offline to simulate the connection to any M Family relay. This mode allows the user to:

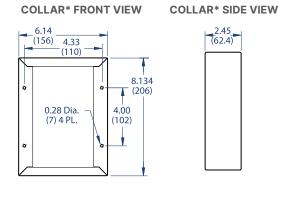
- View status, settings and protection units incorporated in the selected model
- Create setting files for future download to the physical relay

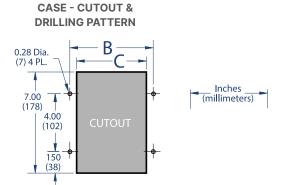
# M Family Feature Comparison

	FEATURES	DEVICE	MIF	MIG	MIN	MIP	MIV	MIW
	Phase Undervoltage	27P				•	-	
	Directional Low Forward Power	32LF						•
	Directional Reverse Power	32RP						
	Loss of Excitation	40						
	Current Unbalance	46						
	Voltage Unbalance	47					-	
	Thermal Image Unit	49	-	-				
	Ground Overvoltage	59N						
	Ground IOC	50NH/50NL	-	-	-			
	Phase IOC	50PH/50PL						
	Ground TOC	51N	-	-	-			
PROTECTION	Phase TOC	51P	•					
	Phase Overvoltage	59					-	
	Fuse Failure	VTFF						
TEC	Ground Directional	67N			-			
PRC	Isolated Ground Directional	67IG						
	Petersen Coil Ground Directional	67PC			-			
	Loss of Mains	78				-		
	Overfrequency	810					-	
	Underfrequency	81U				-	-	
	Starts per Hour and Locked Rotor			-				
	Undercurrent							
	Restricted Earth Fault	87R						
	Breaker Failure Protection		0					
	Programmable I/O and LEDs		0	•	•	•	-	
	Breaker Arcing Current		0					
	Programmable Logic		0		-	-	-	
	Multiple Settings Groups		•	•	-	-	-	
ing	Event Recorder		0		-	-	-	
Monitoring and Metering	Oscillography		0			•		
	Thermal Capacity		•					
Communications	Alphanumeric Display		•			-	-	
	Three-Button Keypad		-	-	-	-	-	
	ModBus® Communications		-		-	-	-	
omn	RS232 Serial Port		-	-	-	-	-	
O	RS485 Serial Port					-		

# **Dimensions**







ITEM DECORIDEION	DIMENSIONS (inches/mm)				
ITEM DESCRIPTION	A B		С		
MIP, MIV	4.15 (105.6)	3.35 (85)	2.33 (59)		
MIF, MIG, MIN, MIW	6.15 (156.4)	5.35 (136)	4.33 (110)		
Half Rack M050	10.67 (271)	9.92 (252)	8.98 (228)		
Full Rack M100	19.05 (484)	18.30 (465)	17.35 (441)		

<sup>\*</sup> MIV, MIP excluded

The M Family of products have a drawout construction in four-inch wide modules for relays including current channels or in two-inch wide modules for relays including only voltage channels. These drawout modules may be mounted in standard 19" racks, half racks, individual cases, or supplied with depth reducing collar for space efficiency.

# M Family Common Technical Specifications

#### **PROTECTION**

#### PHASE TIME OVERCURRENT (51P)

Pickup level: 10 - 240% of CT rating Curve shapes: Definite time, inverse, very inverse, extremely inverse, custom

0.05 - 2.00 in steps of 0.01 multiplier:

Definite time: Up to 99.99 sec (10 msec steps)

Accuracy:

Level: ±3% in the complete range Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms Time:

#### GROUND TIME OVERCURRENT (51N)

Pickup level: 10 - 240% of CT rating Definite time, inverse, very inverse, Curve shapes: extremely inverse, custom

0.05 - 2.00 in steps of 0.01 Time multiplier:

Up to 99.99 sec (10 msec steps) Definite time:

Accuracy

Level: ±3% in the complete range Time: Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms

#### PHASE INSTANTANEOUS (50PH & 50PL)

10 - 3000% of CT rating Pickup level: Definite time: Up to 99.99 sec (10 msec steps) Accuracy:

Level: ±3% in the complete range Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms Time:

#### **GROUND INSTANTANEOUS (50NH & 50NL)**

10 - 3000% of CT rating Pickup level: Definite time: Up to 99.99 sec (10 msec steps) Accuracy:

Level:

±3% in the complete range Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms Time:

# **GROUND DIRECTIONAL (67N)**

-90°, +90° (1° steps) Torque angle: Direction: Forward/ Loss of Enable/disable

voltage polarization logic:

#### ISOLATED GROUND DIRECTIONAL (67IG) (MIN OPTION S)

Vh 2 - 70 V in steps of 0.01 V Voltage pickup levels: Vi 2 - 70 V in steps of 0.01 V Current I low 5 - 400 mA in steps of 1 mA pickup levels: I hi 5 - 400 mA in steps of 1 mA Definite time: 0 - 99.99 sec in steps of 10 msec 0 - 99.99 sec in steps of 100 msec Instantaneous trip deviation

time:

Torque angle: -90° +90° (1° steps)

#### PETERSEN COIL GROUND DIRECTIONAL (67PC)

Vh 2 - 45 V in steps of 0.1 V Voltage pickup levels:

I low 5 - 100 mA in steps of 1 mA

Current pickup levels:

10 - 4500 mW in steps of 0.1 mW

Real power pickup levels: Definite time:

0.03 - 3 sec in steps of 10 msec

Instantaneous trip deviation

1 - 10 sec in steps of 100 msec

Torque angle: -90, +90 (0.01 steps)

#### **PROTECTION**

#### **DIRECTIONAL REVERSE POWER (32RP)**

0.01 - 0.99 x Rated MW Power pickup level:

Time delay: 0.2 - 120 seconds in steps of 0.1 **Block from** 0 - 5,000 sec.

online:

#### **DIRECTIONAL LOW FORWARD POWER (32LF)**

Power pickup

0.01 - 0.99 x Rated MW

Time delay: 0.2 - 120 seconds in steps of 0.1 0 - 15.000 sec.

Block from online

#### LOSS OF EXCITATION (40)

Circle 1 diameter: 2.5 - 300 ohm

Circle 1 offset: 2.5 - 150 ohm Circle 1 trip 0.1 - 10 secdelay: Circle 2 2.5 - 300 ohm

diameter:

Circle 2 2.5 - 150 ohm offset: 0.1 - 10 sec

Circle 2 trip delay:

#### THERMAL IMAGE UNIT (49)

10 - 240% of CT rating Tap current:

Cool rate:

T1 3 - 600 min T2 1 - 6 x T1 Κ 1 - 1.2Alarm level 70 - 100%

# PHASE UNDERVOLTAGE (27P)

2.0 to 60 V or 10 to 250 V in steps Pickup level: of 0.1 (depending on model)

Curve shapes: Definite time 0.0 to 600 sec in steps of 0.01

Time delay:

Accuracy: Level: ±3% over the complete range

Time: Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms

# PHASE OVERVOLTAGE (59)

Pickup level: 2.0 to 60 V or 10 to 250 V in steps

of 0.1 (depending on model)

Curve shapes: Definite time

Time delay: 0.0 to 600 sec in steps of 0.01

Accuracy:

Level: ±3% over the complete range Time: Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms

#### **GROUND OVERVOLTAGE (59N)**

2.0 to 60 V or 10 to 250 V in steps Pickup level:

of 0.1 (depending on model)

Curve shapes: Definite time

Time delay: 0.0 to 600 sec in steps of 0.01

Accuracy:

Level: ±3% over the complete range Time: Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms

#### **PROTECTION**

#### **VOLTAGE UNBALANCE (47)**

2.0 to 60 V or 10 to 250 V in steps Pickup level: of 0.1 (depending on model)

Curve shapes: Definite time

Time delay: 0.0 to 600 sec in steps of 0.01

Accuracy:

Level: ±3% over the complete range Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms Time:

#### OVERFREQUENCY (810)

Voltage (Phase B) Source:

Pickup level: 42.0 to 67.5 Hz in steps of 0.01 Hz Time delay: 0.0 to 600 sec in steps of 0.01 Voltage inhibit 30 to 250 V/10 to 60 V in steps

setting:

of 0.01

#### **UNDERFREQUENCY (81U)**

Source: Voltage (Phase B)

42.0 to 67.5 Hz in steps of 0.01 Hz Pickup level: Time delay: 0.0 to 600 sec in steps of 0.01 30 to 250 V/10 to 60 V in steps Voltage inhibit setting:

#### **CURRENT UNBALANCE (46)**

Pickup level: 5 - 99% of CT rating

Definite time: Up to 99.99 sec (10 msec steps)

Curve shapes:  $I^2t = K$ Time K: 1 - 100

multiplier: Accuracy:

Level: ±3% in the complete range Time: Greater of ±3% or ±25 ms

#### STARTS/HOUR AND LOCKED ROTOR

Pickup level: 101 - 1000% of CT rating

Definite time: 0.1 - 99.9 sec10 - 100 min Time window: Number of 1 - 10starts:

Restart block 10 - 100 min

time:

#### UNDERCURRENT (37)

Pickup level: 10 - 99% of CT rating Definite time: 0 - 99.99 sec

#### **METERING**

Frequency: ±5m Hz

Voltage/current: ±3% over the complete range

#### THERMAL CAPACITY

Current circuits: Continuously: During 3 sec: 50 x I During 1 sec: 100 x I

#### **MONITORING (OPTIONAL)**

#### OSCILLOGRAPHY

Records: 1 × 24 cycles

Sampling rate: 8 samples per power frequency

cycle

Triggers: Any element pickup or operate Digital input change of state

Digital output change of state Communication command

AC input channels Data:

Digital input/output channels

Self-test events

#### **EVENT RECORDER**

Capacity: 24 events (32 in MIF) Time-tag: To 1 millisecond

Any element pickup, operate Triggers:

or reset

Digital input/output change

of state

Self-test events

RANGES:

0.2 - 30 x I **Current:** Voltage: Pickup level

#### OUTPUTS

#### TRIPPING CONTACTS

Contact capacity:

Max. operating voltage: 400 VAC Continuous current: 16 A Make and carry: 30 A Breaking: 4000 VA

#### **OUTPUT RELAYS**

Configuration: 6 electromechanical

Form C

Contact material: silver alloy suited for inductive loads

Operate time: 8 ms

Max ratings for 100000

operations:

#### **INPUTS**

#### BURDENS

0.2 VA Voltage circuits:

**Current circuits:** 0.1 VA for I\_= 5 A

0.02 VA for I<sub>p</sub>= 1 A

DC burden:

**During operation:** 

8 mA/1 W, V<sub>aux</sub>: 125 Per each activated input:

#### COMMUNICATIONS

Local communication: Alphanumeric display;

3 button frontal keypad

Remote communication (local or remote PC and communications net):

ModBus® RTU Speed: 300 to 19,200 bps

#### **POWER SUPPLY**

50/60 Hz Frequency:

Nominal phase current: 1 or 5 A (depending on model)

Nominal ground current: 1 or 5 A

(depending on model) Auxiliary voltage: 24 - 48 VDC, ±20%

110 - 250 VDC 110 - 220 VAC ±20%

#### **MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

• Metallic package in quarter 19" rack and four units

· Frontal MMI with display and keypad

• DB9 connector for RS232 ports on the front

(1) and RS485 on the real

• Protection class IP52 (according to IEC 529)

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

Temperature

Storage: -40° C to +80° C Operation: -20° C to +60° C Up to 95% without condensing **Humidity:** 

#### **TYPE TESTS**

2 kV, 50/60 Hz, 1 min Isolation test voltage: Surge test voltage: 5 kV peak, 0.5 J Class III according to Interference:

IEC60255-22-1

Class IV according to Electrostatic discharge: IEC60255-22-2

Radio interference: Class III according to

IEC60255-22-3

Fast transient: Class IV according to IEC60255-22-4

Sinusoidal vibration: Class II according to IEC60255-21-1

Class I according to IEC60255-21-2

Radiofrequency According to IEC 41B emission: (Sec 81) and EN55022 Class B

Oscillatory/fast ANSI/IEEE C 37.90.1

risetime transient: ANSI/IEEE C 37.90.2 Electromagnetic

interference withstand capability:

#### **PACKAGING**

Approximate weight:	Two 4-rack	One 8-rack
Net:	8.8 lbs (4 kgs)	3.9 lbs (2.7 kg)
Ship:	9.9 lbs (4.5 kgs)	7 lbs (3.2 kg)

#### **APPROVALS**

Manufactured under an ISO9001

Conforms to EN 55011/CISPR 11, CE: EN 50082-2, IEC 947-1, 1010-1

UL - UL listed for USA and Canada

\*Specifications subject to change without notice.

VOLTAGE		MAKE/CARRY CONTINUOUS	MAKE/CARRY 0.2 SEC	BREAK	MAX LOAD
DC Resistive	24 VDC	16 A	48 A	16 A	384 W
	48 VDC	16 A	48 A	2.6 A	125 W
	125 VDC	16 A	48 A	0.6 A	75 W
	250 VDC	16 A	48 A	0.5 A	125 W
DC Inductive	24 VDC	16 A	48 A	8 A	192 W
(L/R = 40 ms)	48 VDC	16 A	48 A	1.3 A	62 W
	125 VDC	16 A	48 A	0.3 A	37.5 W
	250 VDC	16 A	48 A	0.25 A	62.5 W
AC Resistive	120 VAC	16 A	48 A	16 A	1920 VA
	250 VAC	16 A	48 A	16 A	4000 VA
AC Inductive PF=0.4	120 VAC	16 A	48 A	6 A	720 VA
	250 VAC	16 A	48 A	5 A	1250 VA





